

# Unit 1 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### *The alphabet*

See Exercise 4 on page 3.

#### *Numbers*

(1–10)

See Exercise 11 on page 6.

#### *Titles*

Miss

Mr.

Mrs.

Ms.

#### *Other*

book

class

classmate

female

male

math

name

nickname

phone number

teacher

### *Pronouns*

#### *Subjects*

I

you

he

she

it

#### *Other*

this

what

### *Adjectives*

#### *Possessives*

my

your

his

her

our

#### *Other*

famous

first

last

married

popular

single

### *Article*

the

### *Verbs*

am

are

is

### *Adverbs*

#### *Responses*

no

yes

#### *Other*

not

(over) there

too (= also)

### *Preposition*

in (my class)

### *Conjunctions*

and

or

## Expressions

### *Saying hello*

Hello.

Hi.

Good morning.

Good afternoon.

Good evening.

How are you?

Great! How about you?

I'm (just) fine.

I'm OK.

Not bad.

### *Saying good-bye*

Bye.

Bye-bye.

Good-bye.

See you later.

See you tomorrow.

Have a nice day.

Have a good evening.

Thanks. You, too.

Good night.

### *Introducing yourself and others*

Hi, my name is . . . .

I'm . . . .

It's nice to meet you.

Nice to meet you, too.

This is . . . .

### *Checking and confirming information*

What's your (last) name (again)?

It's . . . .

Is that . . . ?

Yes, that's right.

No, it's . . . .

Are you . . . ?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not.

How do you spell . . . ?

### *Getting someone's attention*

Excuse me.

### *Thanking someone*

Thank you./Thanks.

You're welcome.

### *Expressing surprise*

Oh!

### *Apologizing*

I'm sorry.

### *Giving an opinion*

I think . . . .

# Unit 2 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### *Classroom objects*

board  
(English) book  
book bag  
cassette player  
chair  
clock  
desk  
dictionary  
door  
encyclopedia  
eraser  
map  
notebook  
pen  
pencil  
table  
wall  
wastebasket  
window

### *Personal items*

address book  
bag  
briefcase  
camera  
CD player  
cell phone  
chopsticks  
DVD player  
earring(s)  
glasses  
hairbrush  
keys  
newspaper  
purse  
stamp  
sunglasses  
(tele)phone  
television  
ticket  
umbrella  
wallet  
watch

### *Other*

address  
box  
café  
car  
exercise  
pocket  
sentence

### Pronouns

this  
that  
these  
they

### Adjectives

gone  
interesting  
nice

### Articles

a  
an

### Verbs

open  
relax

### Adverbs

now  
very (+ adjective)  
where

### Prepositions

behind  
in front of  
next to  
on  
under

## Expressions

### *Identifying things*

What's this (called in English)?

I don't know.

It's a . . . .

What are these (called in English)?

They're . . . .

### *Identifying the owner of something*

Is this your . . . ?

Yes, it is.

No, it's not.

Are these your . . . ?

Yes, they are.

No, they're not.

### *Thanking someone*

Thank you!

No problem.

### *Expressing pleasure*

Wow!

Oh, cool!

It's great!

### *Expressing disappointment*

Oh, no!

### *Giving an opinion*

I bet . . . .

### *Thinking before responding*

Let me see.

Uh, . . . .

Hmm. . . .

### *Agreeing*

OK.

You're right.

### *Realizing something*

Wait (a minute)!

# Unit 3 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

*Countries, nationalities, and languages*

See the appendix at the back of the Student's Book.

### People

baby  
brother  
family  
(best) friend  
mother  
parent(s)  
partner  
sister  
student

### Places

city (*plural*: cities)  
country (*plural*: countries)  
world

### Other

game

### Pronouns

#### Subjects

he  
she  
we

#### Other

that  
who

### Determiner

a little

### Adjectives

#### Appearance

beautiful  
cute  
good-looking  
handsome  
heavy  
pretty  
short  
tall  
thin

### Personality

friendly  
funny  
nice  
quiet  
serious  
shy  
smart  
talkative

### Numbers and ages

(11–30; 40, 50, etc.)

See Exercise 7 on page 17.

### Other

early  
false  
large (largest)  
late  
new  
old  
true

### Adverbs

only (+ age)  
originally  
really (+ adjective)  
this week

### Prepositions

from (Korea)  
in (Mexico)  
of (the family)

### Conjunctions

but  
so

## Expressions

### Asking about countries, nationalities, and languages

Where are you from?

I'm from Korea.

What's Korea like?

It's . . . .

Are you Japanese?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not.

Is your first language English?

Yes, it is.

No, it isn't.

### Asking about people

Who's that?

He's . . . .

What's his name?

His name is . . . .

How old is he?

He's (twenty) years old.

What's he like?

He's . . . .

### Getting someone's attention

Look!

### Introducing a different topic

By the way, . . . .

### Introducing an explanation or idea

Well, . . . .

### Expressing surprise

Really?

# Unit 4 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### *Clothes*

belt  
blouse  
boot(s)  
cap  
coat  
dress  
glove(s)  
hat  
(high) heels  
jacket  
jeans  
pajamas  
pants  
raincoat  
scarf  
shirt  
shoe(s)  
shorts  
skirt  
sneakers  
socks  
suit  
sweater  
sweatshirt  
swimsuit  
tie  
T-shirt

### Seasons

spring  
summer  
fall  
winter  
*Other*  
celebrity  
disaster  
home  
leisure  
problem  
taxi  
work  
world

### Adjectives

#### *Colors*

beige  
black  
(dark/light) blue  
(dark/light) brown  
(dark/light) gray  
(dark/light) green  
orange  
pink  
purple  
red  
white  
yellow

### Weather

cloudy  
cold  
cool  
hot  
humid  
sunny  
warm  
windy

#### *Possessives*

my  
your  
his  
her  
our  
their

#### *Other*

all  
dry  
favorite  
new

### Pronouns

#### *Possessives*

mine  
yours  
his  
hers  
ours  
theirs  
whose

### Verbs

ask  
rain  
snow  
wear

### Adverbs

maybe  
today

### Prepositions

around (the world)  
at (home)

### Conjunctions

and  
but

## Expressions

### *Talking about preferences*

What are your favorite colors?

My favorite colors are . . . .

### *Asking about and describing clothing*

What color is/are . . . ?

It's/They're . . . .

Are you wearing . . . ?

Yes, I am.

No, I'm not. I'm wearing . . . .

### *Talking about the weather*

It's snowing/raining/ . . . .

It's cloudy/cold/hot/sunny/ . . . .

### *Making a contrast*

. . . , but . . . .

### *Getting someone's attention*

Hey!

### *Asking about a problem*

What's the matter?

### *Making a suggestion*

Let's . . . .

# Unit 5 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### Meals

breakfast  
lunch  
dinner

#### Form of address

Mom

#### Other

bike  
conference  
city  
movie  
pizza  
soccer  
tennis  
time zone

### Adjectives

awake  
hungry

### Verbs

call  
cook  
dance  
do  
drive  
eat  
get (hungry)  
get up  
go (to work/to the movies)  
have (breakfast/lunch/dinner)  
make  
play (soccer/tennis)  
read  
remember  
ride (a bike)  
run  
shop

sleep  
study  
swim  
take (a walk)  
watch (television)  
work

### Adverbs

#### Times

at midnight/at noon  
at night  
in the afternoon  
in the evening  
in the morning

#### Clock times

6:00 A.M./6:00 P.M.  
midnight  
noon  
a quarter after (six)  
a quarter to (six)

### Other

(right) now  
there  
why

### Conjunction

so

## Expressions

### Talking about the time

What time is it?  
It's . . . o'clock (in the morning/ . . .).  
It's . . . after . . . .  
It's a quarter after . . . .  
It's . . . -thirty.  
It's a quarter to . . . .  
It's . . . to . . . .

### Talking about current activities

What are you doing?  
I'm . . . .  
Are you . . . -ing?  
Yes, I am.  
No, I'm not. I'm . . . -ing.

### Talking on the phone

Hello?  
Hi, . . . . This is . . . .

### Checking information

Right?  
Yes.  
(Oh,) right.

### Apologizing

I'm really sorry.  
That's OK.

### Giving a reason

. . . , so . . . .

### Expressing enjoyment in food

Mmm.

# Unit 6 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### Transportation

bike  
bus  
car  
motorcycle  
subway  
train  
taxi/cab

#### Family

brother  
child (*plural*: children)  
daughter  
father/dad  
husband  
kid  
mother/mom  
sister  
son  
wife

#### Places

apartment  
coffee shop  
house  
office  
park  
restaurant  
school  
suburbs

### Days of the week

Monday  
Tuesday  
Wednesday  
Thursday  
Friday  
Saturday  
Sunday  
weekday  
weekend

### Other

homework  
job  
routine  
survey

### Pronouns

#### Object pronouns

me  
us

### Determiner

a lot of

### Adjectives

alone  
busy  
public  
retired  
slow

### Verbs

exercise  
live  
meet  
need  
see (family/friends)  
serve  
start  
stop  
take (a taxi/cab)  
use  
walk

### Adverbs

#### Times

all day  
at night  
early  
every day  
late  
weekly

#### Places

downtown  
far (from here)  
here  
near (our house)

### Responses

Sure.  
Yeah.

### Other

sometimes  
then  
together  
when

### Prepositions

at (noon)  
by (bus/car)  
on (Sundays)  
with (my parents)

## Expressions

### Talking about routines

What time do you . . . ?

At . . . .

When does he . . . ?

He . . . at . . . .

Does he . . . ?

Yes, he . . . every morning.

How do you get to . . . ?

I . . . .

### Expressing sympathy

That's too bad.

# Unit 7 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### *Parts of houses and apartment buildings*

bathroom  
bedroom  
closet  
dining room  
elevator  
(first/second) floor  
garage  
hall  
kitchen  
laundry room  
living room  
lobby  
room  
stairs  
window  
yard

#### *Kinds of homes*

cabin  
houseboat  
penthouse  
villa

#### *Furniture*

armchair  
bed  
bookcase  
curtain(s)  
dresser  
lamp  
mirror  
picture  
rug  
sofa

#### *Appliances*

microwave oven  
refrigerator  
stove

#### *Other*

computer  
difference  
drive  
forest  
store  
view

#### *Determiners*

any  
lots of  
no  
some

#### *Adjectives*

another  
big  
dream (home)  
expensive  
lucky  
small

#### *Verbs*

love  
think

#### *Adverbs*

just (one room)  
next (weekend)

## Expressions

### *Asking about and describing a home*

What's the house/apartment like?

It's beautiful.

It has . . . .

Does it have . . . ?

Yes, it does.

No, it doesn't.

There's a/an . . . .

There's no . . . .

There isn't a/an . . . .

There are some . . . .

There aren't any . . . .

There are no . . . .

### *Expressing approval*

(Oh,) nice.

That's great.

This . . . is great.

That's super.

That sounds nice.

### *Giving surprising information*

Guess what?

# Unit 8 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### Jobs

athlete  
cashier  
chef/cook  
doctor  
firefighter  
flight attendant  
front desk agent  
judge  
lawyer  
manager  
musician  
nurse  
photographer  
pilot

police officer  
receptionist  
salesperson  
security guard  
singer  
waiter/waitress  
**Workplaces**  
high school  
hospital  
hotel  
office  
**Other**  
money  
opinion  
person (*plural*: people)  
uniform

### Adjectives

boring  
dangerous  
difficult  
easy  
exciting  
interesting  
perfect  
relaxing  
safe  
stressful  
terrific

### Verbs

agree  
disagree  
forget

guess  
handle  
sit  
stand  
talk  
teach  
write

### Adverbs

after (work)  
exactly  
hard  
pretty (plus adjective)

## Expressions

### Exchanging information about work

Where do you work?

I work in a/an . . . .

What do you do there?

I'm a/an . . . .

When do you start/finish work?

I start/finish work at . . . .

What do you do after work?

I . . . .

Where does your brother work?

He works . . . .

What does he do?

He . . . .

### Talking about likes and dislikes

How do you like it?

Not very much.

I really like it.

It's OK.

They hate it.

I like it/them a lot.

### Exchanging personal information

How are things (with you)?

Not bad.

I hear . . . .

### Giving more information

. . . , you know.

### Giving surprising information

Actually, . . . .

### Expressing interest

That's funny.

That's interesting.

### Expressing uncertainty

I guess . . . .



# Unit 9 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### Meals

breakfast  
lunch  
dinner  
snack

#### Dairy (foods)

cheese  
milk  
yogurt

#### Desserts

cake  
cookie(s)  
fruit salad  
ice cream  
pie

#### Drinks

coffee  
(orange) juice  
lemonade  
(green) tea

#### Fat, oil, sugar

butter  
candy  
cream  
mayonnaise  
oil  
potato chips

### Grains

bread  
cereal  
cracker(s)  
noodles  
pasta  
rice  
toast  
tortilla(s)

### Fruit

apple(s)  
banana(s)  
mango(es)  
orange(s)  
strawberries (*singular:*  
strawberry)

### Meat and other protein

bacon  
bean(s)  
beef  
chicken  
egg(s)  
fish  
hamburger(s)  
nuts

### Vegetables

broccoli  
carrot(s)  
celery  
lettuce  
tomato(es)  
onion(s)  
potato(es)

### Other foods

jam  
jelly  
pickle(s)  
picnic  
(potato) salad  
sandwich(es)  
soup

### Other

habit

### Determiner

very little

### Adjectives

awful  
bad  
good  
mealtime  
other  
sweet

### Verbs

buy  
come  
drink  
put  
try  
want

### Adverbs

#### Adverbs of frequency

always  
hardly ever  
often  
sometimes  
usually  
never

#### Other

(Japanese-) style

### Prepositions

at (my desk)  
for (breakfast/the picnic)

## Expressions

### Talking about likes and dislikes

I like . . . .  
I don't like . . . .  
I don't want . . . .  
I hate . . . .  
That sounds awful!

### Talking about things you need

Do we have any . . . ?  
Yes, we do.  
No, we don't. We need some.  
Do you need any . . . ?  
Yes, we need some . . . .  
No, we don't need any . . . .

### Talking about health

. . . is/are good for you.  
. . . is/are bad for you.

### Making a suggestion

How about . . . ?

### Agreeing to do something

All right.

OK.

Sure!

### Disagreeing with an opinion

I think . . . .

Are you sure? I think . . . .

### Thinking before responding

Hmm.

# Unit 10 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### Sports

baseball  
basketball  
bike riding  
football  
golf  
gymnastics  
hiking  
hockey  
ice-skating  
skiing  
volleyball

#### Other

ability  
beach  
chess  
contest  
free time  
horse  
joke  
piano  
show  
song  
talent  
team  
TV  
violin  
Web page

### Determiner

all

### Adjectives

artistic  
athletic  
hidden  
mechanical  
musical  
technical

### Verbs

act  
bake  
design  
draw  
enter

fix  
paint  
practice  
sing  
surf  
tell

### Adverb

about

### Time expressions

once/twice a month  
tomorrow

## Expressions

### Talking about sports

What sports do you like/play/watch?

I love/play/watch (soccer).

I don't like/play (golf).

I (really) love (tennis).

Who do you play/watch soccer with?

With some friends from work.

When does your team practice?

We practice on Sundays.

What time do you start practice?

We start practice at noon.

Where do you play?

We play in the park at the beach.

### Talking about abilities and talents

What can I do?

Can you sing?

Yes, I can.

No, I can't.

Can they sing?

Yes, they can sing very well.

No, they can't sing at all.

### Giving a compliment

You can . . . really well!

You're a really good . . . !

Thanks.

### Introducing a topic

So, . . .

### Expressing interest

Really?

Oh, yeah?

### Agreeing to do something

Sure. Why not?

# Unit 11 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### Months

January  
February  
March  
April  
May  
June  
July  
August  
September  
October  
November  
December

#### Holidays, festivals, and special occasions

anniversary  
birthday

Christmas  
Father's Day  
graduation  
Halloween  
Independence Day  
Mother's Day  
New Year's Day  
Thanksgiving  
Valentine's Day  
wedding

#### Other

card  
dance  
girlfriend  
parade  
party  
pictures  
present

### Pronoun

anything

### Adjectives

#### Dates

(1st–31st)  
See Exercise 1 on page 62.

#### Other

embarrassing  
special

### Verbs

ask  
celebrate  
end  
get married  
invite  
order

send  
stay home  
take (me) out  
take pictures

### Adverbs

#### Time expressions

next month  
next summer  
next week  
this weekend  
tomorrow  
tomorrow night  
tonight

#### Other

so (= very)

## Expressions

### Talking about future plans

Are you going to do anything exciting this weekend?

Yes, I am. I'm going to . . . .

No, I'm not. I'm going to . . . .

What are your plans?

What are you going to do?

I'm going to . . . .

Where are you going to go?

I'm going to go to . . . .

How are you going to get there?

We're going to . . . .

Who's going to be there?

. . . is/are going to be there.

When/What time are you going to . . . ?

We're going to . . . at . . . .

### Talking about dates

When is your birthday?

It's September 5th.

### Wishing someone a good holiday

Happy birthday!

Thanks.

Have a good Valentine's Day!

Thanks. You, too.

### Exchanging information

How about you?

### Expressing approval

(That) sounds like fun.

Fabulous!

# Unit 12 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### *Parts of the body*

ankle  
arm  
back  
chest  
chin  
ear  
elbow  
eye  
finger(s)  
foot (*plural: feet*)  
hand  
head  
heel  
knee  
leg  
mouth  
neck  
nose  
shoulder  
stomach  
throat  
thumb  
toe(s)  
tooth (*plural: teeth*)  
wrist

### *Health problems*

backache  
cough  
earache  
fever  
the flu  
headache  
sore eyes/throat  
stomachache  
toothache  
**Medications**  
antacid  
aspirin  
(cold) pills  
cough drops  
cough syrup  
eye drops  
muscle cream  
**Other**  
dentist  
hour  
part  
patient  
soda

### Adjectives

#### *Positive feelings*

better  
fantastic  
fine  
great  
terrific

#### *Negative feelings*

awful  
exhausted  
homesick  
miserable  
sick  
sore  
terrible  
tired

#### **Other**

common  
wrong

### Verbs

give  
hurt  
point  
rest  
stay up  
take a look

### Adverbs

already  
much  
well

## Expressions

### *Talking about health problems*

How are you?  
How do you feel (today)?  
Not so good.  
What the matter?  
What's wrong?  
I feel sick.  
I don't feel well.

### *Expressing sympathy*

That's too bad.  
I'm sorry to hear that.  
That's good.  
I'm glad to hear that.

### *Giving a suggestion*

Maybe I can help.  
I have an idea.  
Take/Don't take . . . .  
Eat/Don't eat . . . .

### *Agreeing with a suggestion*

That's a great idea!

### *Asking for more information*

Anything else?

# Unit 13 Language summary

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## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### Places

avenue  
bank  
bridge  
bookstore  
cathedral  
center  
coffee shop  
department store  
drugstore  
gas station  
movie theater  
neighborhood  
parking lot  
post office  
rest room  
shoe store  
square  
street  
supermarket

#### Form of address

ma'am  
**Other**  
attraction  
gasoline  
map  
tourist  
traveler's checks

### Prepositions

across from  
behind  
between  
next to  
on  
on the corner of  
on the left/right

### Verbs

Go down/up  
Turn around  
Turn left/right  
Walk down/up

### Adverbs

also  
right

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## Expressions

### Asking for and giving locations

Is there a . . . around here?

Yes, there is. It's next to/across from/ . . . .

(No.) I don't think so.

Where's the . . . ? Is it far from here?

It's right behind you.

### Asking for and giving directions

How do/can I get to . . . ?

Walk/Go up . . . .

Walk/Go down . . . .

Turn left/right on . . . .

It's on the left/right.

You can't miss it.

### Getting someone's attention

Excuse me.

### Asking for help

Can you help me?

# Unit 14 Language summary

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## Vocabulary

### Nouns

lesson  
library  
mail  
mall  
meeting  
museum  
music  
roommate  
test  
vacation  
white-water rafting

### Adjective

different

### Verbs

clean  
come home  
go out  
have fun  
invite . . . over  
open  
speak  
listen  
stay home  
stay out  
take (classes/lessons)  
travel  
visit

### Adverbs

#### *Time expressions*

yesterday  
last night  
last week  
last weekend  
last month  
last summer  
last year

#### *Other*

almost  
anywhere  
in line

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## Expressions

### *Talking about past activities*

Did you . . . this weekend?

Yes, I did. I . . . .

No, I didn't. I . . . .

What did you do?

I . . . .

I didn't . . . .

Did you do anything else?

### *Giving opinions about past experiences*

Did you like . . . ?

Yes, I did. I liked it a lot.

Did you have fun?

Yes, we did. We had a great time.

### *Asking for more information*

What else . . . ?

# Unit 15 Language summary

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## Vocabulary

### Nouns

#### *Classes at school*

drama  
history  
physical education  
science

#### *Places at school*

classroom  
gym  
lunchroom  
playground

#### *Schools*

elementary school  
junior high school  
high school  
college

### Jobs

actor  
actress  
designer  
hairstylist

#### *Other*

capital  
(first) grade  
major  
place of birth  
time line  
year of birth

### Adjectives

same  
scary  
young

### Verbs

be born  
grow up  
spend (time)

### Adverbs

least  
most  
on time  
right away

### Preposition

for (. . . years)

### Conjunction

because

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## Expressions

### *Exchanging personal information*

When were you born?

I was born in 1984.

Where were you born?

I was born in Korea.

Were you born in the U.S.?

Yes, I was.

No, I wasn't. I was born in . . . .

How old were you in . . . ?

I was . . . .

What was your favorite . . . ?

It was . . . .

### *Asking about someone*

Who was . . . ?

He was . . . .

What city was he born in?

He was born in . . . .

What nationality was he?

He was . . . .

What was he like?

He was . . . .

He wasn't . . . .

### *Asking for an opinion*

What do you think?

# Unit 16 Language summary

## Vocabulary

### Nouns

amusement park  
art  
comedy  
concert  
dance club  
date  
excuse  
invitation  
message  
shower  
tone  
trip

### Verbs

babysit  
call (you) back  
have to  
help  
need to  
want to  
would like to

### Adverb

around (seven o'clock)

### Prepositions

at the (beach/library/mall)  
in (bed/class/Mexico)  
in the (hospital/shower/yard)  
on (her break/a trip/vacation)

## Expressions

### *Making a phone call*

Hello. Is . . . there/in?

Hi. Can I speak with . . . ?

No, I'm sorry, she's not here  
right now.

Yes, but she can't come to  
the phone right now.

### *Taking a phone message*

Can she call you later?

Do you want to leave a message?

Can I take a message?

Sure. Please give her my number.

Yes. Please ask/tell her to call me.

### *Recording an answering-machine message*

Hi. This is . . . I/We can't come  
to the phone right now. Please  
leave me/us a message after  
the tone.

### *Making and accepting an invitation*

Do you want to . . . (with me)?

Would you like to . . . (with me)?

Sure. I'd love to . . . (with you).

Yes, I'd like to.

### *Declining an invitation and making an excuse*

I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to . . .

Sorry, I need to . . .

I'd like to, but . . .

### *Suggesting a different activity*

I don't really like basketball.

Do you want to do something else?

### *Asking what is happening*

What's up?

### *Asking for a favor*

Can you . . . ?

Please . . .

### *Offering to help*

Can I help you?

### *Expressing happy surprise*

Terrific!